

April 2, 2010

Guidance for Diagnosis Coding For Mental Health and Developmental Disorders in Infants and Toddlers

The Alaska Medicaid program supports the use of the *Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood-Revised (DC: 0-3R)* as tool by health care providers to aid in their efforts to report the mental health and developmental disorder diagnoses for young children from birth through age five. The *DC: 0-3R* was developed by consensus of a multidisciplinary group of experts in early childhood development and mental health drawing on more than 15 years of empirical research and worldwide clinical practice.

Use of the *DC: 0-3R* will help both primary health care practitioners and mental health clinicians to more accurately report diagnoses for infants and toddlers experiencing mental health and/or developmental disorders. Although providers are not required to use the *DC: 0-3R*, the Alaska Medicaid program encourages providers to make use of this tool when diagnosing young children.

Providers are reminded that clinical records must support the given diagnosis through assessment processes and that claims to bill for services rendered require diagnosis codes using exclusively the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)* code set. Because the *DC: 0-3R* codes do not align precisely with the *ICD-9-CM* codes, the table below is a "cross-walk" between these two coding systems. Also, in some cases, the *ICD-9-CM* codes listed below may require additional 4th or 5th digits to ensure code validity.

Please contact Shirley Pittz at 907-269-8923 with the Office of Children's Services Infant Learning Program with questions about the use of *DC: 0-3R*.

DC: 03R – Diagnosis		ICD-9-CM Diagnosis	
Axis 1			
100.	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	308.3	Other acute reactions to stress
		309.81	Prolonged post-traumatic stress disorder
150.	Deprivation/Maltreatment Disorder	308.4	Mixed disorders as reaction to stress
		308.9	Unspecified acute reaction to stress
		313.89	Other or mixed emotional disturbances of childhood or adolescence, Other – (Reactive Attachment Disorder)
200.	Disorders of Affect	313.9	Unspecified emotional disturbance of childhood of adolescence
210.	Prolonged Bereavement/Grief Reaction	309.0	Brief depressive reaction
		309.1	Prolonged depressive reaction
220.	Anxiety Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood	300.00	Anxiety state, unspecified
	221 Separation Anxiety Disorder	313.0	Overanxious disorder
	222 Specific Phobia	309.21	Separation Anxiety Disorder
		300.29	Other isolated or specific phobias
	223 Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia)	300.23	Social Phobia
	224 Generalized Anxiety Disorder	300.02	Generalized Anxiety Disorder
	225 Anxiety Disorder NOS	300.0	Anxiety state, unspecified
230.	Depression of Infancy and Early Childhood	311	Depressive disorder, NOS
		300.4	Dysthymic disorder
		313.1	Misery and unhappiness Disorder
231.	Type I: Major Depression	296.2	Major Depressive Disorder, single episode
		296.3	Major depressive disorder, recurrent episode
		301.1	Prolonged depressive disorder
232.	Type: II: Depressive Disorder NOS	311	Depressive disorder, NOS
240.	Mixed Disorder of Emotional Expressiveness	313.8	Other or mixed emotional disturbances of childhood or Adolescence
		313.9	Unspecified emotional disturbance of childhood or adolescence



300. Adjustment Disorder	309. Adjustment Reaction
	309.0 Adj. Dis. w/depressed mood
	309.2 w/predominant disturbance of other emotions (range from 309.21-309.29)
	309.3 Adjustment disorder w/disturbance of conduct
	309.4 Adjustment disorder w/mixed disturbance of emotions and conduct
	309.8 Other specified adjustment reactions (range from 309.81- 309.89)
	309.9 Unspecified adjustment reaction
400. Regulation Disorders of Sensory	313.9 Unspecified emotional disturbance of childhood
410. Hypersensitive	
411. Type A: Fearful/Cautious	313.22 Sensitivity/shyness disorder of childhood
	313.22 Introverted disorder of childhood
412. Type B: Negative Defiant	313.81 Oppositional defiant disorder
	313.9 Unspecified emotional disturbance of childhood or adolescence
420. Hyposensitive/Underresponsive	313.2 Sensitivity, shyness, and social withdrawal disorder
	313.9 Unspecified emotional disturbance of childhood
430. Sensory Stimulation-Seeking/	314 Hyperkinetic syndrome of Impulsive Childhood (range of diagnosis from 314.0– 314.9)
	313.9 Unspecified emotional disturbance of childhood
500. Sleep Behavior Disorder	307.40 Non-organic sleep disorder, unspecified
	307.47 Other dysfunctions of sleep stages or arousal from sleep
	307.49 Other
510. Sleep-Onset Disorder (Protodyssomnia)	307.41 Transient disorder of initiating or maintaining sleep
	307.42 Persistent disorder of initiating or maintaining sleep



- 520. Night-Waking Disorder (Protodyssomnia)**
 - 307.41 Transient disorder of initiating or maintaining sleep
 - 307.42 Persistent disorder of initiating or maintaining sleep
 - 307.46 Sleep arousal disorder
 - 307.47 Other dysfunction of sleep stages or arousal from sleep

- 600. Feeding Behavior Disorder**
 - 307.5 Other and unspecified disorders of eating
 - 307.49 Eating disorder, unspecified
 - 307.59 Other (Feeding disorder of infancy or early childhood of non-organic origin)
 - 601. Feeding Disorder of State Regulation
 - 602. Feeding Disorder of Caregiver-Infant Reciprocity
 - 603. Infantile Anorexia
 - 604. Sensory Food Aversions
 - 605. Feeding Disorder Associated w/Concurrent Medical Condition
 - 606. Feeding Disorder Associated w/Insults to Gastro-Intestinal Tract

- 700. Disorder of Relating and Communicating**
 - 299 Pervasive developmental disorders (range from 299.0 – 299.9)
 - 315.9 Developmental disorder NOS

- 710. Multisystem Developmental Disorder (MSDD)**
 - 299 Pervasive developmental disorders (range from 299.0 – 299.9)
 - 315.9 Developmental disorder NOS

The use of V-codes are subject to additional medical necessity reviews.

- V61.20 Parent-Child Relational Problem**
- V61.21 Child Neglect/Physical/Sexual Abuse**
- V61.8 Sibling Relational Problem**
- V61.9 Relational Problem Related to a Mental Disorder or General Medical Condition**
- V62.82 Bereavement**
- V71.02 Child or Adolescent Antisocial Behavior**

The *Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood: Revised Edition (DC:0-3R)* may be ordered from: Zero to Three, 2000 M St., NW, Ste. 200, Washington, DC 20036-3307. www.zerotothree.org/estore

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Table I-4. 2010 CPT¹ Fee Schedule for EPSDT Services (993-- Codes)

Code²		Maximum Allowable
99381	INIT PM E/M, NEW PAT, INF	\$147.25
99382	INIT PM E/M, NEW PAT 1-4 YRS	\$162.25
99383	PREV VISIT, NEW, AGE 5-11	\$161.25
99384	PREV VISIT, NEW, AGE 12-17	\$176.26
99385	PREV VISIT, NEW, AGE 18-39	\$176.26
99391	PER PM REEVAL, EST PAT, INF	\$124.24
99392	PREV VISIT, EST, AGE 1-4	\$139.24
99393	PREV VISIT, EST, AGE 5-11	\$138.74
99394	PREV VISIT, EST, AGE 12-17	\$153.75
99395	PREV VISIT, EST, AGE 18-39	\$154.25

None of these codes require prior authorization or medical justification.

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EPSDT Services
Coverage and rates are subject to change
 Effective 1/1/2010 Dates of Service

2 = If you are a CHA/P providing EPSDT services, bill for these services using your tribal health facility's provider type 66 (EPSDT Screeners) provider number to ensure reimbursement at 100% RBRVS of the Physician Fee Schedule.

3/2/2010

Table I-5. 2010 CPT¹ Fee Schedule for EPSDT Services (992--Codes)

Code		Maximum Allowable	
		85% ²	100% ³
99201	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, NEW	\$53.09	\$62.46
99202	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, NEW	\$93.36	\$109.84
99203	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, NEW	\$136.23	\$160.27
99204	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, NEW	\$214.71	\$252.60
99205	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, NEW	\$271.78	\$319.74
99211	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, EST	\$25.25	\$29.70
99212	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, EST	\$53.09	\$62.46
99213	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, EST	\$92.05	\$108.29
99214	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, EST	\$138.70	\$163.18
99215	OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, EST	\$188.34	\$221.58

Use the applicable "V" diagnosis code with the above procedure codes:

- V20.0 - Foundling
- V20.1 - Other healthy infant or child receiving care
- V20.2 - Routine infant or child health check
- V70.0 - Routine general medical examination at a health care facility
- V70.3 - Other medical examination for administrative purposes
- V70.4 - Examination for medicolegal reasons
- V70.5 - Health examination of defined subpopulations
- V70.7 - Examination of participant in clinical trial
- V70.9 - Unspecified general medical examination

None of these codes require prior authorization or medical justification.

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3/2/2010

2 = Non-physician providers' rate

3 = Physician providers' rate